US\$N 10/825,898

In the claims:

Claims 1-57 (canceled)

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Please add the following new claims:

- 58. (new) A method for identifying a compound which decreases the activity of osteoprotegerin binding protein (OPGbp) of Figure 4 (SEQ ID NO:4) comprising: adding the compound to an assay under conditions where the compound binds OPGbp; and measuring the activity of OPGbp, wherein a decrease in osteoclast formation in the presence of the compound indicates that the compound decreases the activity of OPGbp.
- 59. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the compound binds to OPGbp of Figure 4 (SEQ ID NO:4) or a soluble form thereof.
- 60. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the compound binds to OPGbp and blocks binding of OPGbp to ODAR.
- 61. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the compound binds to an extracellular domain of human OPGbp comprising residues 69-317 as shown in SEQ ID NO:4 or a fragment thereof.
- 62. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the activity of OPGbp being measured is osteoclast formation.
- 63. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein osteoclast formation is measured in a cell culture assay.
 - 64. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein osteoclast formation is measured in vivo.
- 65. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein a decrease in osteoclast formation results in an increase in bone density.
 - 66. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the compound increases bone density.

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- 67. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the compound decreases bone resorption.
- 68. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the compound is an antibody or fragment thereof.
- 69. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the compound comprises part or all of the extracellular domain of human ODAR.
 - 70. (new) The method of Claim 43 wherein the compound is derived from human ODAR.